

Qn . 1

Answer: B) 1 and 3 only

Explanation:

- **Statement 1** is correct: The L.69 group consists of developing countries from Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Pacific.
- **Statement 2** is incorrect: Although the L.69 Group advocates for broader reform of the UN Security Council, it does not specifically focus solely on advocating a permanent seat for India.
- **Statement 3** is correct: One of the main goals of the L.69 Group is to push for reforms that ensure equitable representation of developing countries in global governance bodies, including the UN Security Council.

Qn. 2

Answer: D All

Explanation:

- **Statement 1** is correct: The C-10 is a coalition that includes Caribbean and African countries advocating for reform of the UN Security Council.
- **Statement 2** is correct: One of the main objectives of the C-10 group is to secure a permanent seat for African countries on the UN Security Council.
- **Statement 3** is correct: Nigeria is a prominent member of the C-10 group, alongside other influential African nations like Algeria and Angola.

Qn. 3

Answer: B) 2 and 3 only

Explanation:

- **Statement 1 is incorrect:** The EFF is designed for **long-term** structural reforms, not short-term assistance. The **Stand-By Arrangement (SBA)** provides short-term financial assistance.
- **Statement 2 is correct:** EFF programs typically last **3 to 4 years** and focus on long-term structural changes in the economy, such as labor market reforms and fiscal consolidation.
- **Statement 3 is correct:** The EFF is tailored for countries with **longer-term economic problems**, such as fiscal deficits or structural weaknesses, that require sustained policy adjustments.

Qn. 4

Answer: (b) 2 and 3 only

Explanation:

- **Statement 1 is incorrect** because SBA is designed for **short- to medium-term financial support**, not long-term. The IMF's **Extended Fund Facility (EFF)** is used for long-term financial issues.
- **Statement 2 is correct** as SBA typically lasts **12 to 24 months**, although it can be extended under certain conditions.
- **Statement 3 is correct** because SBA loans require countries to adopt **policy reforms**, such as fiscal consolidation or monetary tightening, to restore economic stability.

Qn. 5 a

The Pulitzer Prize is primarily an **American award** and is typically given to U.S.-based journalists and publications